

INDEX

- abbreviations 40-41, *Appendix II*, 241-245
- abstract nouns 9, 23, *Chapter 4*, 51-52
- accusative case 27-28
 - prepositions 28
- acronyms 40-41, *Appendix II*, 241-245
- adjectives
 - comparison/comparative 47-48
 - declension/endings 43-44
 - limiting adjectives 45
 - participial constructions 128-129
 - possessive 22
 - predicate adjectives 45
 - used as adverbs 45
 - used as nouns 23, 51-52
- adverb participles 132-133
- adverbs
 - extended participial constructions - *Chapter 13*, 137-147
 - present and past participles 132-133
- alphabet - see: *Pronunciation Guide*, 1-7
- als** with comparison 49
- am** with superlative 48
- apparent/false passive 122-123
- articles
 - abstract nouns 9-11
 - definite 11
 - indefinite 11-12
 - auxiliary verbs - see: **haben**, **sein**, **werden** and modal auxiliaries
- cases - *Chapter 2*, 21-31
- cardinal numbers 38
- Changes in German Orthography - Appendix VII*, 263-265
- cognates 227-228
- comparatives of adjectives and adverbs 47-48
 - comparatives and **als** 49
 - special constructions 48-49
- compounds - see: *Appendix I*, 228-230
 - nouns 10, 228-230
- contrary to fact conditions 157-158
- conditions real vs unreal 158
- conjunctions
 - coordinating 66-67
 - subordinating 67-71
- consonants 3-5
- da(r)**-compounds 61-62
- dates 39
- dative case 22, 26-27
- dative verbs 27
- dative prepositions 34-36
- declensions
 - adjectives 43-44
 - articles 8-12
 - demonstrative pronouns 115-117
 - nouns 21-22
 - personal pronouns 82-84
 - relative pronouns 109-110
- definite articles 21-22
- demonstrative pronouns 115-117
- der**-words 22
 - used as demonstrative pronouns 116
- derivation with prefixes and suffixes 230-240
- diminutive suffixes 235
- diphthongs 3
- direct object 27
- double infinitive constructions - *Chapter 9*, 102-108
 - modals in future 102
 - present, past perfect, and future 102
 - with certain verbs 102
- ein**-words 22
- es**-constructions 73-74
 - impersonal passive 122
- extended participial constructions - *Chapter 13*, 137-147
 - with adverbs 137
 - with objects and prepositional phrases 137-139, 141-143
- False Friends, List of - Appendix IV*, 254-255
- Flavoring Particles - Appendix VI*, 258-262
- future subjunctive 150-151
- future tenses 90
 - modals 91, 121

INDEX

- passive voice 120-121
- ge-** past participles 94-95
- gender of nouns 8-11
 - compounds 10
- genitive case 21-22, 25
- Gothic script - *Chapter 16*, 162-168
- haben**
 - present tense 12
 - past tense 58
 - auxiliary verb 93-95, 120-121
- hier-**compounds 63
- immer-** plus comparative 49
- impersonal passive 122
- indefinite pronoun **man** 52-53
- indefinite pronoun of quality 52, 114
- indirect discourse 151-153
- indirect object 26
- infinitive 12
 - double infinitive constructions - *Chapter 9*, 102-108
 - future tense 90
 - of past participles - see: *Appendix III*, 246-253
 - ist (war)** plus **zu** plus infinitive 105
 - used as nouns 9
 - with modals 76, 121-122
 - with **zu** 104-105
- inseparable prefixes 18
 - past participles 95-96
- intensive pronouns 86
- interrogative 23-27
 - as subordinating conjunctions 68
 - used as relative pronouns 112-114
- inverted word-order 24, 67, 86
- irregular verbs 15, *Appendix III*, 246-253
- je** + comparative, **desto +** comparative 49
- jenige, -selbe** 116-117
- lassen** 86
 - reflexive with **lassen** 102
- limiting adjectives 44
- man** 52-53
- mixed verbs 57-59, 76-77, 95
- modal auxiliaries - *Chapter 7*, 76-80
 - idiomatic use of 78-79
 - passive voice 121-122
 - present and past tense 77-78
 - principal parts 76
 - subordinate clause 80
 - without dependent infinitives 78
- n-nouns** 22-23
- nominative case 21-22, 25
- noun participles 130-131
- nouns
 - abstract nouns 9-10, 21-23, 51-52
 - adjectives as nouns 51-52
 - case endings/declension 21-22
 - cognates - *Appendix I*, 227-228
 - compounds 10
 - diminutives 235
 - gender 8-11
 - n-nouns** 22-23
 - noun participles 130-131
 - plurals 21-22
 - suffixes 235-240
- number suffixes 39-40
- numbers
 - cardinals 38
 - ordinals 38-39
- participial constructions
 - adjective 128-129
 - adverb 132-133
 - noun 130-131
 - extended - see: extended participial constructions - *Chapter 13*, 137-144
- passive voice - *Chapter 11*, 119-127
 - apparent/false passive 122-123
 - definition 119-120
 - impersonal passive 122
 - modals 121-122
 - tenses 120-121
 - worden** 120
- past participles
 - of irregular/strong verbs 94, *Appendix III*, 246-253
 - of mixed verbs 95
 - of regular/weak verbs 95
 - used as adjectives 128-129
 - used as adverbs 132-133
 - used as nouns 130-131

INDEX

- past perfect tense - *Chapter 8*, 93-97
 - modals 78, 121-122
 - passive voice 120-123
- past subjunctive 150
- past tense
 - sein, haben, werden** 58
 - irregular/strong verbs 57
 - mixed verbs 57-58
 - modal auxiliaries 78, 122
 - passive 120-123
 - regular/weak verbs 56-59
- personal pronouns 12, 82-84
- possessive adjectives - see: **ein**-words 22
- predicate adjectives 45
- prefixes
 - inseparable 18-19, 95
 - separable 18-19, 94
 - special meaning 230-234
- prepositions
 - contractions 34-35
 - following nouns 35
 - with accusative 32-33
 - with genitive 33
 - with dative 34
 - with dative/accusative 35-36
 - with relative pronouns 110-111, 113
- present participle
 - used as adjectives 128
 - used as adverbs 132
 - used as nouns 130-131
- present perfect tense - *Chapter 8*, 93-97
 - modals 78, 121-122
 - passive voice 120-123
- present subjunctive 148-149
- present tense
 - irregular verb forms 12, 15-16,
Appendix III, 246-253
 - modals 77, 120- 122
 - passive voice 120-123
 - translation 16
- pronouns
 - demonstrative 115-117
 - indefinite 57, 114
 - intensive pronouns 86
 - personal 12, 82-84
 - possessive 22
 - reflexive 84-86
 - relative 109-110
- Pronunciation Guide*, 1-7
- reflexive pronouns 84-86
- relative clauses 110-114
- relative pronouns 109-110
- sein** 12
 - auxiliary verb 94, 120
 - tenses 12, 58
- selbe,jenige** 116
- selber,selbst** 86
- separable prefixes 18-19, 94
- sich** 84-85
- stress 5-7
- subjunctive
 - conditions contrary to fact 157-158
 - conclusions of a real or unreal 158
 - condition 158
 - future 150-151
 - indirect discourse 151-153
 - past 150
 - present 148-149
 - unreal conditions 156-157
 - wenn**-clause 156
 - wishes 156
- subordinating clause constructions 67,
80, 91, 97
- subordinating conjunctions 67-71
- suffixes
 - number suffixes 39-40
 - special meaning 235-240
 - to form adjectives 238-240
 - to form adverbs 240
 - to form nouns 235-237
- superlative of adjectives 47-48
- translation rules 36, 78-79, 97, 138-139,
142-143, 149
- Umlauts 2-3
- Umlaut Changes - Appendix V*, 256-257
- umso** + comparative 49
- verb-first constructions - contrary to
fact statements without **wenn** 156-157

INDEX

general questions 13, 24

verbs

auxiliary - see: **haben**, **sein**, **werden** and modals

cognates 227-228

infinitive 12, 18-19

irregular/strong verbs 16, *Appendix III*, 246-253

mixed verbs 57-59, 76-77, 95, *Appendix III*, 246-253

modal auxiliary 76-80, 102, 121-122

regular/weak verbs 15

subjunctive 150-151

vocabulary building - see: *Appendix I*, 227-240

vowels 1-2

welch-

as demonstrative pronoun 115-116

as relative pronoun 109-110, 112

werden

as regular verb 91

as auxiliary verb for future tense 90-91

as auxiliary verb for passive voice 119-122

as auxiliary verb for impersonal passive 122

wo(r)-compounds 62-63

worden - see: passive voice - *Chapter 11*, 120

word-order

alternative constructions 24

basic word-order 12-13, 23-24, 84, 91, 97

double infinitive constructions 102-108

extended participial constructions - *Chapter 13*,
137-145

general questions 12-13, 24

infinitive with **zu** 104-105

inverted word-order 24, 67, 80

modal auxiliary constructions 77-80,
121-122

passive 120-122

personal pronouns 84

specific questions 24

subordinate clause constructions

future 91

modals 80

present and past perfect 97

relative clause 110-112

indirect discourse (subjunctive) 151-152

zu 104-105